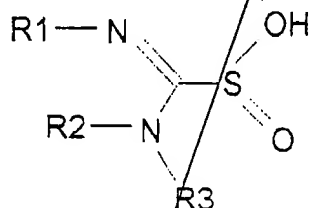


formamidinesulphinic acid derivatives of formula (I), the inorganic salts thereof, and the organic salts thereof:



(I)

in which:

R1, R2, and R3, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen; amino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoiminoalkyl groups; imino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoalkyl groups; guanidino groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups; C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups; and C₃ to C₂₀ rings, optionally chosen from aromatic rings, and optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from halogens, nitrogen, oxygen, and sulphur; and

wherein said R1, R2, and R3 are optionally substituted.

12. A composition according to Claim 11, wherein said R1, R2, and R3, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen; linear C₁ to C₆ alkyl groups optionally substituted by at least one group chosen from hydroxyl groups, carboxyl groups, amino groups, sulphonyl groups, and phosphoryl groups; branched C₁ to C₆ alkyl groups optionally substituted by at least one group chosen from hydroxyl groups, carboxyl groups, amino groups, sulphonyl

groups, and phosphonyl groups; phenyl groups optionally substituted by at least one group chosen from halogens, C₁ to C₄ alkyl groups, C₁ to C₄ alkoxy groups, and hydroxyl groups; heterocycles; and guanidino groups.

13. A composition according to Claim 12, wherein said heterocycles are chosen from pyridine groups, dihydropyridine groups, tetrahydropyridine groups, and quinoline groups.

14. A composition according to Claim 11, wherein said at least one reducing agent is chosen from:

- AI
- imino(methylamino)methanesulphinic acid; ✓ DE 201
 - imino(propylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (dimethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - (diethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - (ethylamino)(ethylimino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (methylamino)(methylimino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (ethylamino)(ethylimino)methanesulphinic acid; } 5 Same 7 Duplicat
 - (butylamino)(butylimino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (phenylamino)(phenylimino)methanesulphinic acid; YAR ch
 - (phenylmethylamino)(phenylmethylimino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (carboxymethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - (2-carboxyethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - (3-carboxypropylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
- WMC

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- AI
- (5-carboxypentylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - ¹⁰²- (hydroxymethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid; *abs yaro*
 - (2-aminoethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(sulphonylmethylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(2-sulphonylpropylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(2-phosphonylmethylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - ¹⁰²- imino(phenylamino)methanesulphinic acid; *yarovento*
 - imino(4-methylphenylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(4-hydroxyphenylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(4-methoxyphenylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(2-chlorophenylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(4-methyl-2-pyridylamino)methanesulphinic acid; *Su*
 - ¹⁰²- imino(6-methyl-2-pyridylamino)methanesulphinic acid; *Su 22954*
 - ¹⁰²- imino(5-methyl-2-pyridylamino)methanesulphinic acid; *Su*
 - ¹⁰²- imino(2-quinolylamino)methanesulphinic acid; *Su*
 - ¹⁰²- imino(3-quinolylamino)methanesulphinic acid; *Su*
 - (methylimino)-2-pyridylaminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - (methylimino)[(3,4,5,6-tetrahydro-2-pyridyl)amino]methanesulphinic acid; and
 - [(aminoiminomethyl)amino]iminomethanesulphinic acid.

15. A composition according to Claim 11, wherein said at least one reducing agent is chosen from:

- (carboxymethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid; and
- 102 - imino(phenylamino)methanesulphinic acid.

AI 16. A composition according to Claim 11, wherein said at least one reducing agent is present in an amount ranging from 0.05% to 20% by weight with respect to the total weight of said composition.

17. A composition according to Claim 11, wherein said at least one reducing agent is present in an amount ranging from 0.1% to 8% by weight with respect to the total weight of said composition.

18. A composition according to Claim 11, wherein said composition has a pH ranging from 2 to 11.

19. A composition according to Claim 11, wherein said composition has a pH ranging from 7 to 10.

20. A composition according to Claim 11, further comprising at least one additive chosen from reducing agents other than said at least one reducing agent; surface-active agents chosen from nonionic surface-active agents, anionic surface-active agents, cationic surface-active agents, and amphoteric surface-active agents; treating agents chosen from cationic treating agents, anionic treating agents, nonionic treating agents, and amphoteric treating agents; fatty alcohols; lanolin derivatives; active ingredients; agents for combating hair loss;

antidandruff agents; thickeners; suspending agents; sequestering agents;
opacifying agents; colorants; sunscreen agents; fragrances; and preservatives.

112 { 21. A composition according to Claim 20, wherein said reducing agents
other than said at least one reducing agent are chosen from thioglycolic acid;
glyceryl monothioglycolate; glycol monothioglycolate; cysteamine; C₁ to C₄
acylated derivatives of cysteamine; cysteine; N-acetylcysteine;
AI N-mercaptoalkylamides of sugars; β -mercaptopropionic acid; derivatives of
 β -mercaptopropionic acid; thiolactic acid; thioalactic esters; thiomalic acid;
pantheteine; thioglycerol; sulphites of at least one alkali metal; sulphites of at
least one alkaline earth metal; bisulphites of at least one alkali metal; bisulphites
of at least one alkaline earth metal; N-(mercaptoalkyl)-o-hydroxyalkylamides;
N-monoalkylmercapto-4-butyramides; N,N-dialkylmercapto-4-butyramides;
aminomercaptoalkylamides; and alkylaminomercaptoalkylamides.

22. A composition according to Claim 21, wherein said derivatives of
cysteamine are chosen from N-acetylcysteamine and N-propionylcysteamine.

23. A composition according to Claim 21, wherein said
N-mercaptoalkylamides of sugars are chosen from N-(2-mercaptoethyl)-
gluconamide.

24. A composition according to Claim 21, wherein said thioalactic
esters are chosen from glyceryl monothiolactate.

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25. A composition according to Claim 20, wherein said surface-active agents are chosen from alkyl sulphates; alkylbenzenesulphates; alkyl ether sulphates; alkylsulphonates; quaternary ammonium salts; alkyl betaines; oxyethylenated alkylphenols; fatty acid alkanolamides; oxyethylenated fatty acid esters; and nonionic surfactants comprising at least one hydroxypropyl ether group.

AI 26. A composition according to Claim 20, wherein said treating agents are chosen from volatile linear silicones; volatile cyclic silicones; nonvolatile linear silicones; nonvolatile cyclic silicones; polydimethylsiloxanes; quaternized polyorganosiloxanes; polyorganosiloxanes with at least one aminoalkyl group modified by at least one alkoxy-carbonylalkyl group; polyorganosiloxanes; polydimethylsiloxanes with stearoxy end groups (stearoxy dimethicone); polydimethylsiloxane-dialkylammonium acetate copolymers; polydimethylsiloxane-poly(alkyl betaine) copolymers; polysiloxanes organomodified by at least one group chosen from mercapto groups and mercaptoalkyl groups; silanes; cationic polymers; basic amino acids; acidic amino acids; peptides; derivatives of peptides; protein hydrolysates; waxes; swelling agents; penetrating agents; agents which make it possible to reinforce the effectiveness of said at least one reducing agent; dimethylisorbitol; urea; derivatives of urea; pyrrolidone; N-alkylpyrrolidones; thiamorpholinone; alkyl

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ethers of alkylene glycol; alkyl ethers of dialkylene glycol; C₃ to C₆ alkanediols; and 2-imidazolidinone.

27. A composition according to Claim 26, wherein said polyorganosiloxanes are chosen from polydimethylsiloxane-polyoxyalkyl copolymers.

28. A composition according to Claim 26, wherein said silanes are chosen from stearoxytrimethylsilane.

29. A composition according to Claim 26, wherein said cationic polymers are chosen from cationic polymers derived from ionene.

30. A composition according to Claim 26, wherein said basic amino acids are chosen from lysine and arginine.

31. A composition according to Claim 26, wherein said acidic amino acids are chosen from glutamic acid and aspartic acid.

32. A composition according to Claim 26, wherein said agents which make it possible to reinforce the effectiveness of said at least one reducing agent are chose from SiO₂/polydimethylsiloxane mixtures.

33. A composition according to Claim 26, wherein said alkyl ethers of alkylene glycol are chosen from propylene glycol monomethyl ether, and ethylene glycol monoethyl ether.

34. A composition according to Claim 26, wherein said alkyl ethers of dialkylene glycol are chosen from dipropylene glycol monomethyl ether and diethylene glycol monoethyl ether.

35. A composition according to Claim 26, wherein said C₃ to C₆ alkanediols are chosen from 1,2-propanediol and 1,2-butanediol.

36. A composition according to Claim 20, wherein said active ingredients are chosen from panthothenic acid.

37. A composition according to Claim 11, wherein said composition is a lotion, optionally thickened, a cream, or a gel.

38. A composition according to Claim 11, wherein said composition is an exothermic composition.

39. A composition according to Claim 11, further comprising water.

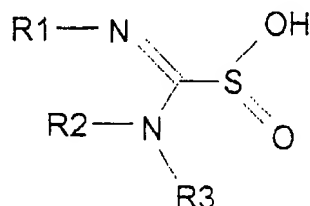
40. A composition according to Claim 11, further comprising at least one solvent.

41. A composition according to Claim 40, wherein said at least one solvent is chosen from ethanol, propanol, butanol, isopropanol, and glycerol.

42. A composition according to Claim 40, wherein said at least one solvent is present in an amount ranging up to 20% by weight with respect to the total weight of said composition.

43. A reducing composition for permanent deformation of hair comprising at least one reducing agent chosen from N-substituted

formamidinesulphinic acid derivatives of formula (I), the inorganic salts thereof, and the organic salts thereof:



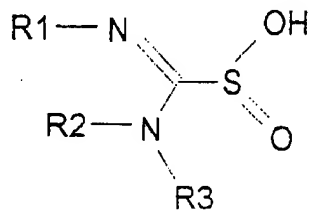
(I)

wherein:

R1, R2 and R3, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen; amino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoiminoalkyl groups; imino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoalkyl groups; guanidino groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups; C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups; and C₃ to C₂₀ rings, optionally chosen from aromatic rings, and optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from halogens, nitrogen, oxygen, and sulphur;

wherein R1, R2 and R3 are each optionally substituted with at least one substituent chosen from hydroxyl groups; carboxyl groups; amino groups; amido groups; halogens; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkoxy groups; sulphonyl groups; sulphonate groups; phosphonyl groups; phosphate groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups,

44. A reducing composition for permanent deformation of hair comprising at least one reducing agent chosen from N-substituted formamidinesulphinic acid derivatives of formula (I), the inorganic salts thereof, and the organic salts thereof:



(I)

wherein:

(a) R1, R2 and R3, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen; amino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoiminoalkyl groups; imino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoalkyl groups; guanidino groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups; C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups; and C₃ to C₂₀ rings, optionally chosen from aromatic rings, and optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from halogens, nitrogen, oxygen, and sulphur;

AI
wherein R1, R2 and R3 are each optionally substituted with at least one substituent chosen from hydroxyl groups, carboxyl groups, amino groups, amido groups, halogen groups, C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups, C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups, C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups, and C₁ to C₈ branched alkoxy groups; and
(b) at least one of R1, R2, and R3 is chosen from amino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoalkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups; C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups; and C₃ to C₂₀ rings, optionally chosen from aromatic rings, and optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from halogens, nitrogen, oxygen, and sulphur;

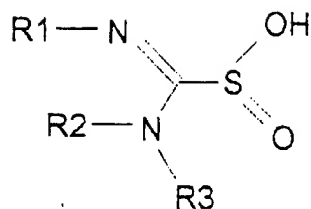
wherein said at least one of R1, R2 and R3 is optionally substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonyl groups; sulphonate groups; phosphoryl groups; phosphate groups; amino groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups; C₁ to C₈

A1
branched alkoxy groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups, and C₁ to C₈ branched alkoxy groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups, and C₁ to C₈ branched alkoxy groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups, and C₁ to C₈ branched alkoxy groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups, and C₁ to C₈ branched alkoxy groups; and C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups, and C₁ to C₈ branched alkoxy groups.

45. A process for permanent deformation of hair comprising applying at least one reducing composition comprising at least one reducing agent chosen from N-substituted formamidinesulphinic acid derivatives of formula (I), the inorganic salts thereof, and the organic salts thereof:

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(I)

wherein:

R1, R2, and R3, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen; amino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoiminoalkyl groups; imino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoalkyl groups; guanidino groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups; C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups; and C₃ to C₂₀ rings, optionally chosen from aromatic rings, and optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from halogens, nitrogen, oxygen, and sulphur; and

wherein said R1, R2, and R3 are optionally substituted.

46. A process according to Claim 45, further comprising shaping said hair.

47. A process according to Claim 46, wherein said at least one reducing composition is applied before or after said shaping.

48. A process according to Claim 46, wherein said at least one reducing composition is applied before and after said shaping.

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49. A process according to Claim 45, further comprising applying at least one setting composition.

50. A process according to Claim 49, where said at least one setting composition is applied after application of said at least one reducing composition.

51. A process according to Claim 45, further comprising rinsing said at least one reducing composition from said hair.

52. A process according to Claim 45, further comprising rinsing said at least one setting composition from said hair.

53. A process according to Claim 51, further comprising applying at least one composition other than said at least one reducing composition and said at least one setting composition.

54. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing composition is applied to said hair for a sufficient period of time to reduce at least one disulphide bond of the keratin of said hair.

55. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said sufficient period of time to reduce at least one disulphide bond of the keratin of said hair ranges from 5 minutes to 60 minutes.

56. A process according to Claim 55, wherein said sufficient period of time to reduce at least one disulphide bond of the keratin of said hair ranges from 5 minutes to 30 minutes.

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57. A process according to Claim 53, further comprising applying at least one oxidizing composition to said hair.

58. A process according to Claim 57, wherein said at least one oxidizing composition is applied to said hair after the application of said at least one reducing composition to said hair.

59. A process according to Claim 58, wherein said at least one oxidizing composition is applied to said hair after said at least one reducing composition is rinsed from said hair.

60. A process according to Claim 57, wherein said at least one oxidizing composition is applied to said hair for a sufficient period of time to reform at least one disulphide bond of the keratin of said hair.

61. A process according to Claim 60, wherein said sufficient period of time to reform at least one disulphide bond of the keratin of said hair ranges from 2 minutes to 10 minutes.

62. A process according to Claim 60, further comprising rinsing said hair after said a sufficient period of time to reform at least one disulphide bond of the keratin of said hair.

63. A process according to Claim 57, wherein said at least one oxidizing composition comprises at least one oxidizing agent.

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64. A process according to Claim 63, wherein said at least one oxidizing agent is chosen from hydrogen peroxide; alkaline bromates; persalts; and polythionates.

65. A process according to Claim 57, wherein said at least one oxidizing composition has a pH ranging from 2 to 10.


66. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said R1, R2, and R3, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen; linear C₁ to C₆ alkyl groups optionally substituted by at least one group chosen from hydroxyl groups, carboxyl groups, amino groups, sulphonyl groups, and phosphonyl groups; branched C₁ to C₆ alkyl groups optionally substituted by at least one group chosen from hydroxyl groups, carboxyl groups, amino groups, sulphonyl groups, and phosphonyl groups; phenyl groups optionally substituted by at least one group chosen from halogens, C₁ to C₄ alkyl groups, C₁ to C₄ alkoxy groups, and hydroxyl groups; heterocycles; and guanidino groups.

67. A process according to Claim 66, wherein said heterocycles are chosen from pyridine groups, dihydropyridine groups, tetrahydropyridine groups, and quinoline groups.

68. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing agent is chosen from:

- imino(methylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
- imino(propylamino)methanesulphinic acid;

- AI
- (dimethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - (diethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - (ethylamino)(ethylimino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (methylamino)(methylimino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (ethylamino)(ethylimino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (butylamino)(butylimino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (phenylamino)(phenylimino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (phenylmethylamino)(phenylmethylimino) methanesulphinic acid;
 - (carboxymethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - (2-carboxyethylamino)iminomethane sulphinic acid;
 - (3-carboxypropylamino)iminomethane sulphinic acid;
 - (5-carboxypentylamino)iminomethane sulphinic acid;
 - (hydroxymethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - (2-aminoethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(sulphonylmethylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(2-sulphonylpropylamino)methane sulphinic acid;
 - imino(2-phosphonylmethylamino)methane sulphinic acid;
 - imino(phenylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(4-methylphenylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(4-hydroxyphenylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(4-methoxyphenylamino)methanesulphinic acid;

- 
- imino(2-chlorophenylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(4-methyl-2-pyridylamino)methane sulphinic acid;
 - imino(6-methyl-2-pyridylamino)methane sulphinic acid;
 - imino(5-methyl-2-pyridylamino)methane sulphinic acid;
 - imino(2-quinolylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - imino(3-quinolylamino)methanesulphinic acid;
 - (methylimino)-2-pyridylaminomethane sulphinic acid;
 - (methylimino)[(3,4,5,6-tetrahydro-2-pyridyl)amino]methanesulphinic acid; and
 - [(aminoiminomethyl)amino]iminomethane sulphinic acid.

69. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing agent is chosen from:

- (carboxymethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid; and
- imino(phenylamino)methanesulphinic acid.

70. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing agent is present in said at least one reducing composition in an amount ranging from 0.05% to 20% by weight with respect to the total weight of said composition.

71. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing agent is present in said at least one reducing composition in an amount

ranging from 0.1% to 8% by weight with respect to the total weight of said composition.

72. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing composition has a pH ranging from 2 to 11.

73. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing composition has a pH ranging from 7 to 10.

74. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing composition further comprises at least one additive chosen from reducing agents other than said at least one reducing agent; surface-active agents chosen from nonionic surface-active agents, anionic surface-active agents, cationic surface-active agents, and amphoteric surface-active agents; treating agents chosen from cationic treating agents, anionic treating agents, nonionic treating agents, and amphoteric treating agents; fatty alcohols; lanolin derivatives; active ingredients; agents for combating hair loss; antidandruff agents; thickeners; suspending agents; sequestering agents; opacifying agents; colorants; sunscreen agents; fragrances; and preservatives.

75. A process according to Claim 74, wherein said reducing agents other than said at least one reducing agent are chosen from thioglycolic acid; glyceryl monothioglycolate; glycol monothioglycolate; cysteamine; C₁ to C₄ acylated derivatives of cysteamine; cysteine; N-acetylcysteine; N-mercaptoalkylamides of sugars; β -mercaptopropionic acid; derivatives of

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β-mercaptopropionic acid; thiolactic acid; thioalactic esters; thiomalic acid;
panthetheine; thioglycerol; sulphites of at least one alkali metal; sulphites of at
least one alkaline earth metal; bisulphites of at least one alkali metal; bisulphites
of at least one alkaline earth metal; N-(mercaptoalkyl)-o-hydroxyalkylamides;
N-monoalkylmercapto-4-butyramides; N,N-dialkylmercapto-4-butyramides;
aminomercaptoalkylamides; and alkylaminomercaptoalkylamides.

76. A process according to Claim 75, wherein said derivatives of
cysteamine are chosen from N-acetylcysteamine and N-propionylcysteamine.

77. A process according to Claim 75, wherein said
N-mercaptoalkylamides of sugars are chosen from N-(2-mercaptoethyl)-
gluconamide.

78. A process according to Claim 75, wherein said thioalactic esters
are chosen from glyceryl monothiolactate.

79. A process according to Claim 74, wherein said surface-active
agents are chosen from alkyl sulphates; alkylbenzenesulphates; alkyl ether
sulphates; alkylsulphonates; quaternary ammonium salts; alkyl betaines;
oxyethylenated alkylphenols; fatty acid alkanolamides; oxyethylenated fatty acid
esters; and nonionic surfactants comprising at least one hydroxypropyl ether
group.

80. A process according to Claim 74, wherein said treating agents are
chosen from volatile linear silicones; volatile cyclic silicones; nonvolatile linear

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silicones; nonvolatile cyclic silicones; polydimethylsiloxanes; quaternized polyorganosiloxanes; polyorganosiloxanes with at least one aminoalkyl group modified by at least one alkoxy-carbonylalkyl group; polyorganosiloxanes; polydimethylsiloxanes with stearoxy end groups (stearoxy dimethicone); polydimethylsiloxane-dialkylammonium acetate copolymers; polydimethylsiloxane-poly(alkyl betaine) copolymers; polysiloxanes organomodified by at least one group chosen from mercapto groups and mercaptoalkyl groups; silanes; cationic polymers; basic amino acids; acidic amino acids; peptides; derivatives of peptides; protein hydrolysates; waxes; swelling agents; penetrating agents; agents which make it possible to reinforce the effectiveness of said at least one reducing agent; dimethylisosorbitol; urea; derivatives of urea; pyrrolidone; N-alkylpyrrolidones; thiamorpholinone; alkyl ethers of alkylene glycol; alkyl ethers of dialkylene glycol; C₃ to C₆ alkanediols; and 2-imidazolidinone.

81. A process according to Claim 80, wherein said polyorganosiloxanes are chosen from polydimethylsiloxane-polyoxyalkyl copolymers.

82. A process according to Claim 80, wherein said silanes are chosen from stearoxytrimethylsilane.

83. A process according to Claim 80, wherein said cationic polymers are chosen from cationic polymers derived from ionene.

84. A process according to Claim 80, wherein said

basic amino acids are chosen from lysine and arginine.

85. A process according to Claim 80, wherein said acidic amino acids are chosen from glutamic acid and aspartic acid.

86. A process according to Claim 80, wherein said agents which make it possible to reinforce the effectiveness of said at least one reducing agent are chose from SiO₂/polydimethylsiloxane mixtures.

87. A process according to Claim 80, wherein said alkyl ethers of alkylene glycol are chosen from propylene glycol monomethyl ether, and ethylene glycol monoethyl ether.

88. A process according to Claim 80, wherein said alkyl ethers of dialkylene glycol are chosen from dipropylene glycol monomethyl ether and diethylene glycol monoethyl ether.

89. A process according to Claim 80, wherein said C₃ to C₆ alkanediols are chosen from 1,2-propanediol and 1,2-butanediol.

90. A process according to Claim 74, wherein said active ingredients are chosen from panthothenic acid.

91. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing composition is a lotion, optionally thickened, a cream, or a gel.

92. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing composition is an exothermic composition.

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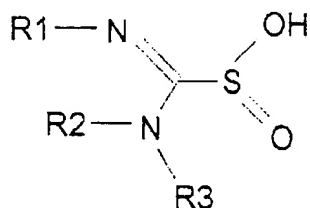
93. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing composition further comprises water.

94. A process according to Claim 45, wherein said at least one reducing composition comprises at least one solvent.

95. A process according to Claim 94, wherein said at least one solvent is chosen from ethanol, propanol, butanol, isopropanol, and glycerol.

96. A process according to Claim 94, wherein said at least one solvent is present in an amount ranging up to 20% by weight with respect to the total weight of said composition.

97. A process for permanent deformation of hair comprising applying at least one reducing composition comprising at least one reducing agent chosen from N-substituted formamidinesulphinic acid derivatives of formula (I), the inorganic salts thereof, and the organic salts thereof:



(I)

wherein:

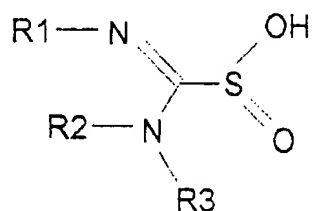
R1, R2 and R3, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen; amino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoiminoalkyl groups; imino groups; C₁ to

C₈ aminoalkyl groups; guanidino groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups; C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups; and C₃ to C₂₀ rings, optionally chosen from aromatic rings, and optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from halogens, nitrogen, oxygen, and sulphur;

HA
wherein R1, R2 and R3 are each optionally substituted with at least one substituent chosen from hydroxyl groups; carboxyl groups; amino groups; amido groups; halogens; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkoxy groups; sulphonyl groups; sulphonate groups; phosphonyl groups; phosphate groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups; and C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups substituted with

at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups.

98. A kit comprising, in a first compartment, an oxidizing composition, and, in a second compartment, a reducing composition comprising at least one reducing agent chosen from N-substituted formamidinesulphinic acid derivatives of formula (I), the inorganic salts thereof, and the organic salts thereof:



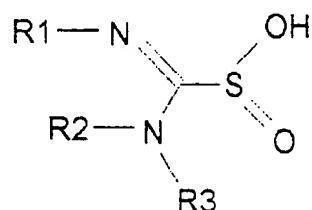
(I)

wherein:

R1, R2, and R3, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen; amino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoiminoalkyl groups; imino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoalkyl groups; guanidino groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups; C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups; and C₃ to C₂₀ rings, optionally chosen from aromatic rings, and optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from halogens, nitrogen, oxygen, and sulphur; and

wherein said R1, R2, and R3 are optionally substituted.

99. A kit comprising, in a first compartment, an oxidizing composition, and, in a second compartment, a reducing composition comprising at least one reducing agent chosen from N-substituted formamidinesulphinic acid derivatives of formula (I), the inorganic salts thereof, and the organic salts thereof:



(I)

wherein:

R1, R2 and R3, which may be identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen; amino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoiminoalkyl groups; imino groups; C₁ to C₈ aminoalkyl groups; guanidino groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups; C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups; and C₃ to C₂₀ rings, optionally chosen from aromatic rings, and optionally comprising at least one heteroatom chosen from halogens, nitrogen, oxygen, and sulphur;

wherein R1, R2 and R3 are each optionally substituted with at least one substituent chosen from hydroxyl groups; carboxyl groups; amino groups; amido groups; halogens; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkoxy groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkoxy groups; sulphonyl groups; sulphonate groups; phosphonyl groups; phosphate groups; C₁ to C₈ linear alkyl

groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups; C₁ to C₈ branched alkyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups; C₂ to C₈ linear alkenyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups; C₂ to C₈ branched alkenyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups; and C₇ to C₂₀ aralkyl groups substituted with at least one group chosen from sulphonic acid groups, sulphonate groups, phosphoric acid groups, phosphate groups, amino groups, and C₁ to C₈ alkoxy groups.

100. A compound chosen from:

- (carboxymethylamino)iminomethanesulphinic acid, and
- imino(phenylamino)methanesulphinic acid.-- 102

REMARKS

I. Status of the Claims

Claims 11 - 100 are now pending in this application. Claims 1-10 have been canceled without prejudice or disclaimer to the subject matter therein, and